



January 15, 2024

Pacific Islands Judicial Education Programs

2023 Fiscal Year Report

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2023 Fiscal Year Report

This report describes the judicial education training programs funded by grants from the Department of the Interior (DOI) in fiscal year 2023 benefiting the judiciaries of the American territories and Freely Associated States in the Pacific. This document is submitted to satisfy the reporting requirements stipulated in the Memorandum of Understanding signed with the Department of the Interior and the Administrative Office of the United States Courts. The report enables the Office of Insular Affairs of the Department of the Interior and the U.S. Congress to assess the performance of the Ninth Circuit Pacific Islands Committee relative to its mission and stewardship of the funds entrusted to it. Additional copies of this report are available by sending a request to:

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About the Pacific Islands Committee

The Judicial Council of the Ninth Circuit established the Pacific Islands Committee to fulfill the oversight responsibilities of the council and of the Judicial Conference of the United States with respect to the judiciaries of the American territories in the Pacific (American Samoa, Guam, and the Commonwealth of the CNMI) and of the former Trust Territories: The Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of the Marshall Islands and the Republic of Palau. The United States assisted with the formation of the judiciaries in these islands and the Pacific Islands Committee is charged with monitoring their judicial development. Traditionally, the courts of the Pacific administered justice with modest levels of resources.

The specific responsibilities of the Pacific Islands Committee include assisting in the development and provision of continuing judicial education and court professional training, and overall improvement of the administration of justice in the courts. The committee also has oversight responsibility for judicial education grants from the Department of the Interior which provide the funding for the training activities contained in this report.

The Pacific Islands Committee is composed of federal judges appointed by the chief judge of the Ninth Circuit. In FY 2022-2023, the membership included:

Pacific Islands Committee	Title	2022-2023
Hon. M. Margaret McKeown	<i>Chair</i> Senior Circuit Judge	Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals
Hon. Morgan Christen	Circuit Judge	Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals
Hon. Johnny B. Rawlinson	Circuit Judge	Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals
Hon. J. Clifford Wallace Ex Officio Senior Advisor	Senior Circuit Judge	Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals
Hon. Johnny B. Rawlinson	Circuit Judge	Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals
Hon. David G. Campbell	Senior District Judge	District of Arizona
Hon. Diane J. Humetewa	District Judge	District of Arizona
Hon. Michael W. Mosman	Senior District Judge	District of Oregon
Hon. George Wu	Senior District Judge	Central District of California
Hon. Kendall J. Newman	Chief Magistrate Judge	Eastern District of California
Hon. Frances Tydingco-Gatewood	Chief District Judge	District of Guam
Hon. Ramona V. Manglona	Chief District Judge	District of the CNMI
Ms. Susan Y. Soong	Circuit Executive	Office of the Circuit Executive
Ms. Renée S. Lorda	Assistant Circuit Executive	Office of the Circuit Executive
Mr. Russell W. Mathieson	Education Specialist	Office of the Circuit Executive

Overview of the Pacific Islands Judicial Education Program

The Department of the Interior appropriates funds each fiscal year to the Ninth Circuit to provide judicial training programs in the Pacific territories and Freely Associated States. This funding, which is mandated by Congress, covers the cost of presenter/staff travel, training materials and the travel costs of attendees for judicial education programs developed for the American territories and former territories in the Pacific. Each year, the Pacific Islands Committee provides the DOI with a written report summarizing the programs and related expenses.

In fiscal year 2023, the courts of American Samoa, the Federated States of Micronesia, Guam, the Marshall Islands, the CNMI and Palau participated in a variety of live training programs developed in conjunction with subject matter experts, the Pacific Judicial Council and the Pacific Islands Committee. These training programs designed to strengthen court governance and the rule of law, improve judicial systems and processes, and develop the skills of newly appointed judicial officers and replace live training during the pandemic-related travel disruptions. The objectives of the training programs are:

- The training of judges to provide fair, impartial, and speedy justice, with a bench imbued with integrity, professionalism and competence.
- The training of court leaders with ethical principles to train court staff and lead courts in the 21st century.
- The training of lawyers to provide a pool of qualified candidates to fill future judicial vacancies.
- The training of court clerks and other court personnel to administer access to justice effectively and efficiently.

Program Development

The Pacific Islands Committee, which oversees the delivery of judicial training in these island jurisdictions, works closely with the Education Committee of the Pacific Judicial Council (PJC) to plan, develop, and deliver judicial training and court development services locally. In addition, the committee works independently with the leadership of the judiciary of the Republic of the Marshall Islands to coordinate training consistent with the goals established by the judiciary's strategic plan and to provide scholarship opportunities to U.S. mainland trainings when those programs best serve the needs of the stakeholders. Compact Funds also support programs developed independently by the courts of the Federated States of Micronesia.

Target Audience

The assessment performed by the National Judicial College identifies the principal target audience for judicial training. This document, along with the FSM and RMI strategic plans, and the leadership of the judges who make up the PJC Education Committee, determine the training priorities each year. In fiscal year 2023, the highest educational needs have included practical skills for judges during to help cope with pandemic restrictions, emotional intelligence, leadership training, environmental law, commercial litigation, ethics, cybersecurity, judicial safety and mental health issues.

Measuring the Impact of Judicial Training

Each program is evaluated to determine the impact of professional development on judicial (or staff) knowledge, beliefs/attitudes and skills. Evaluation assures that the beneficiaries of this training have the knowledge and skills required to perform their judicial branch responsibilities with fairness and integrity; preserving impartiality and access to the justice system; and ensuring the administration of justice as well as public trust and confidence in the judicial branch.

For each program, ongoing evaluation is carried out to monitor cost efficiencies and evaluate program impact. To enable effective evaluation, precisely defined learning objectives are established for each program developed or attended by a funded participant. Careful evaluation of each program by participants is carried out and a summary reviewed by the program planning committee.

The effectiveness of the judicial education programs developed in FY 2014 in terms of learning gain, attitudinal or behavioral change, and improved professional conduct and performance was measured by a combination of the following:

- Participant satisfaction and self-evaluation forms
- Assessment of learning outcomes
- Reports written and submitted by scholarship recipients and program attendees
- Review of court annual reports.

2023 Programs-at-a-Glance

In fiscal year 2023, 22 judicial education projects were supported by funds from the Department of the Interior. The number of funded programs has begun to normalize to pre pandemic levels. Traditionally the training was designed to accommodate two participants per jurisdiction served, however this limit was waived in 2023 due to overwhelming demand for the training on topics offered. Funding sources include the Technical Assistance Grant for judicial education awarded to the Ninth Circuit for training programs to benefit the judiciaries of American Samoa, Guam, the CNMI, and the Republic of Palau and Compact Funds for the Federated States of Micronesia (FSM) and the Republic of the Marshall Islands (RMI). The programs in this section are listed in chronological order and outcomes can be found beginning on page 13 of this report.

1. MDCRT PJC Mediation Training
Dates: October 23-25, 2022
Location: Saipan
Participants: 44 Judges and Attorneys
Total Cost: \$79,044.82
Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

2. ADEVS NJC Advanced Evidence
Dates: October 31-November 4, 2022
Location: Sedona
Participant: 1 Judge
Total Cost: \$6,297.34
Funding: Compact Funds

3. ANTIR NJC The Antiracist Courtroom
Dates: October 31-November 4, 2022
Location: Memphis
Participant: 1 Judge
Total Cost: \$8,855.72
Funding: Compact Funds

4. TOUGH NJC Lessons from Tough Cases
 Dates: October 31-November 4, 2022
 Location: New Orleans
 Participant: 1 Judge
 Total Cost: \$9,156.72
 Funding: Compact Funds
5. AJEIS Appellate Judges Education Institute
 Dates: November 9-13, 2022
 Location: Scottsdale
 Participants: 2 Judges
 Total Cost: \$8,261.72
 Funding: Compact Funds
6. PACTL PJC/ACTL Training
 Dates: November 9-11, 2022
 Location: Palau
 Participants: 84 Judges and Attorneys
 Total Cost: \$87,322.34
 Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant
7. MRSHL PJC Marshal Training
 Dates: December 12-16, 2022
 Location: Guam
 Participants: 36 Court Marshals
 Total Cost: \$87,322.67
 Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant
8. EQIII EQ Reporting Conference
 Dates: December 13-15, 2022
 Location: Guam
 Participants: 104 Judges, Attorneys and Court Partners
 Total Cost: \$142,381.66
 Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

9. MDWIN FJC Mid-Winter Workshop
 Dates: January 30-February 1, 2023
 Location: Tucson
 Participants: 2 Judges
 Total Cost: \$8,495.19
 Funding: Compact Funds
10. JUSTC NJC When Justice Fails
 Dates: January 17-22, 2023
 Location: Los Angeles
 Participant: 1 Judge
 Total Cost: \$6,066.73
 Funding: Compact Funds
11. CSMGT Case Management for Judges (NACM Curriculum)
 Dates: April 18-19, 2023
 Location: Guam
 Participants: 48 Judges and Chief Clerks
 Total Cost: \$73,346.74
 Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant
12. TRFIC NJC Traffic Case: A Course for Nonlawyer Judges
 Dates: May 22-25, 2023
 Location: Reno
 Participant: 1 Judge
 Total Cost: \$7,449.42
 Funding: Compact Funds
13. TDLAW PJC Custom and Traditional Law Training
 Dates: June 5-7, 2023
 Location: Honolulu
 Participants: 32 Judges and Attorneys
 Total Cost: \$115,594.99
 Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

14. RSTOR NJC Restorative Justice
 Dates: July 17-21, 2023
 Location: Seattle
 Participant: 1 Judge
 Total Cost: \$6,975.54
 Funding: Compact Funds
15. NCJCP Ninth Circuit Judicial Conference
 Dates: August 28-September 1, 2023
 Location: Portland
 Participants: 5 Chief Justices/Designees
 Total Cost: \$23,664.41
 Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant
16. APIPA APIPA 2023 Conference & Workshop, Shining a Light on Public Accountability
 Dates: August 28-September 1, 2023
 Location: Majuro
 Participants: 2 Court Staff
 Total Cost: \$1,800.00
 Funding: Compact Funds
17. PJCMY PJC Midyear Training
 Dates: August 28-September 1, 2023
 Location: Pohnpei
 Participants: 80 Judges and Attorneys
 Total Cost: \$73,156.54
 Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant
18. BENCH NJC Enhancing Judicial Bench Skills
 Dates: August 28-September 1, 2023
 Location: Duck Key
 Participant: 1 Judge
 Total Cost: \$7,691.42
 Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant
19. SOCMD Social Media for Judiciary/Cybersecurity / AI Training
 Dates: September 18-20, 2023
 Location: Majuro
 Participants: 16 Judge and Court Staff
 Total Cost: \$18,809.50
 Funding: Compact Funds

20. CHIEF Chief Justices Meeting/SOWA Training
Dates: September 27, 2023
Location: Guam
Participants: 16 Chief Justices and Court Administrators
Total Cost: \$28,399.08
Funding: Compact Funds Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

21. LNKDN LinkedIn Learning Subscription
Dates: Ongoing
Location: Online
Participants: 50 Judges and Court Staff
Total Cost: \$8,150.00
Funding: Compact Funds Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

PARTICIPANTS AND JURISDICTIONS SERVED

The grant funds are used to provide training for judges, court staff and court support personnel. At times, these trainings are also relevant to the greater court community including nonprofits, attorneys and other justice partners. The following lists include the names of all those who benefited from the training, even though they may not have been part of the primary audience.

American Samoa			
1	Elvis R. Pila Patea	Acting Associate Justice	High Court of American Samoa
1	Fai'ai, Paepae Iosefa	Associate Judge	High Court of American Samoa
2	Iamanu, Lahaina	Clerk	High Court of American Samoa
3	Mamea Jr., Sala	Chief Associate Judge	High Court of American Samoa
4	Pila-Patea, Elvis	Acting Associate Justice	High Court of American Samoa
5	Tauilili-Langkilde, Gwen	District Court Judge	High Court of American Samoa
6	Tunupopo, Alaalafaga	Associate	High Court of American Samoa
Guam			
1	Aguon, Joseph	Marshal	Judiciary of Guam Marshals Division
2	Albert, Kinasiro	Marshal	Judiciary of Guam Marshals Division
3	Arce, Ricky	Marshal	Judiciary of Guam Marshals Division
4	Baird, Kristina	Administrative Hearing Officer	Judiciary of Guam
5	Barcinas, Arthur	Judge	Superior Court of Guam
6	Bordallo, Michael	Magistrate Judge	United States District Court of Guam
7	Caldeo, Albert	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
8	Canlas, Roland	Marshal	Judiciary of Guam Marshals Division
9	Carbullido, Philip	Associate Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
10	Cenzon, Maria	Judge	Judiciary of Guam
11	Cornwell, Ana	Attorney	Judiciary of Guam
12	Cruz, Benny	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
13	Cruz, Meaghan	Marshal	Judiciary of Guam Marshals Division
14	Cruz, Michelle	Marshal	Judiciary of Guam Marshals Division
15	Cruz, Timothy	Marshal	Judiciary of Guam Marshals Division
16	Diaz, Sophia	Director of Policy, Planning	Judiciary of Guam
17	Diaz-Aguon, Leah	Attorney I	Judiciary of Guam-Superior Court
18	Duenas, Dominic	Marshal	Judiciary of Guam Marshals Division
19	Duenas, Gene	Marshal	Judiciary of Guam Marshals Division
20	Eschbach, M. Erica	Staff Attorney	Supreme Court of Guam
21	Fajardo, Ronaldo	Marshal	Judiciary of Guam Marshals Division
22	Flores, Merced	Marshal	Judiciary of Guam Marshals Division
23	Gonzalvo, Marvin Jay	Marshal	Judiciary of Guam Marshals Division
24	Guerrero, Perry	DC III	Judiciary of Guam
25	Gutierrez, Dana	Judge	Judiciary of Guam
26	Hautea, Mariel	Marshal	Judiciary of Guam Marshals Division

27	Iriarte, Elyze	Judge	Judiciary of Guam
28	Lamorena III, Alberto	Presiding Judge	Superior Court of Guam
29	Lamorena, Alberto	Presiding Judge	Judiciary of Guam
30	Limtiaco, Alicia	Regulation Counsel	Supreme Court of Guam
31	Maraman, Katherine	Associate Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
32	Mendoza, Alice	Chamber Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
33	Pangelinan, Troy	Marshal	Judiciary of Guam Marshals Division
34	Perez, Davilynn	Chamber/Courtroom clerk	Superior Court of Guam
35	Perez, Vernon	Judge	Judiciary of Guam
36	Prisbrey, Dallin	Law Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
37	Quan, Jonathan	Magistrate Judge	Judiciary of Guam
38	Quenga, Andrew	Deputy Administrator of the	Judiciary of Guam
39	Sablan, Sheila	Chamber Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
40	Santiago Hinkle, Suzane	Staff Attorney	Guam Judiciary
41	Santos, Evelyn	Chamber Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
42	Schunter, William	Marshal	Judiciary of Guam Marshals Division
43	Siguenza, Kat	Attorney at Law	District Court of Guam
44	Terlaje, John	Judge	Judiciary of Guam
45	Terlaje, Travis	Marshal	Judiciary of Guam Marshals Division
46	Tiong, Cynthia	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
47	Torres, Justice Robert	Chief Justice	Judiciary of Guam
48	Toves, Anna	Chamber Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
49	Tydingco-Gatewood,	Chief Judge	District of Guam
50	Ula, Petrina	Judicial Assistant	Judiciary of Guam
51	Untalan, Pauline	Chamber Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
52	Yellowhorse, Rosaline	Chamber/Courtroom Clerk	Superior Court of Guam

Northern Mariana Islands

1	Aldan, Judy	Clerk of the Supreme Court	CNMI Supreme Court
2	Babauta, Ryan Justice	Marshal	CNMI Judiciary, Marshal Service
3	Barcinas, Delia	Deputy Clerk I	NMI Superior Court
4	Bogdan, Wesley	Associate Judge	CNMI Superior Court
5	Borja, Nora	Deputy Clerk of Court	NMI Supreme Court
6	Brown, Matthew	Deputy General Counsel	CNMI Judiciary
7	Camacho, Jason	Marshal	CNMI Judiciary, Marshal Service
8	Camacho, Joseph James	Associate Judge	CNMI Judiciary
9	Camacho, Sonya	Director of Courts	CNMI Supreme Court
10	Diaz, Edward	Drug Court Manager	CNMI Judiciary
11	Diaz, Patrick	Clerk of Court	CNMI Judiciary
12	Govendo, Kenneth	Associate Judge	CNMI Superior Court
13	Inos, Perry	Associate Justice	CNMI Judiciary
14	Kennedy, Heather	Magistrate Judge	U.S. District Court for the NMI
15	Kim-Tenorio, Teresa	Judge	CNMI Judiciary

16	Lee, Hyun Jae	General Counsel	CNMI Judiciary
17	Limes, Jonathan	Marshal	CNMI Judiciary, Marshal Service
18	Manglona, John	Justice	NMI Supreme Court
19	Naraja, Roberto	Presiding Judge	CNMI Superior Court
20	Pangelinan, Crystal	Family Court Manager	CNMI Judiciary
21	Pangelinan, Dustin	Marshal	CNMI Judiciary, Marshal Service
22	Quimby, Patrick	Law Clerk	NMI Judiciary
23	Sablan, Jesse	Marshal	CNMI Judiciary, Marshal Service
24	Sablan, Sherla Mae	Marshal	CNMI Judiciary, Marshal Service
25	Segotier, Roemar	Marshal	CNMI Judiciary, Marshal Service
26	Su, Danielle	Mental Health Court Docket	CNMI Judiciary
27	Wania-Tenorio, Novelyn	Deputy Clerk III	NMI Superior Court

Marshall Islands

1	Ingram, Carl B.	Chief Justice	High Court
2	Philippo, Witten T.	Associate Justice	High Court
3	Murnane, Linda S.	Associate Justice	High Court
4	Leban, Grace	Chief Judge	Traditional Rights Court
5	Loeak, Claire	Associate Judge	Traditional Rights Court
6	David, Nixon	Associate Judge	Traditional Rights Court
7	Paul, Ablos Tarry	Presiding Judge	District Court
8	Lucky, Caios	Associate Judge	District Court
9	Jajo, Davidson	Associate Judge	District Court
10	Kabua, Ingrid	Chief Clerk	Clerk of Courts Office
11	Moore, Hainrick	Assistant Clerk	Clerk of Courts Office
12	Lomae, Tanya	Assistant Clerk	Clerk of Courts Office
13	Kaminaga, Kristen	Assistant Clerk	Clerk of Courts Office
14	Joe, Melissa	Assistant Clerk	Clerk of Courts Office
15	Reimers, James	Assistant Clerk	Clerk of Courts Office
16	Iseia, Kaiboke	Assistant Clerk	Clerk of Courts Office

Federated State of Micronesia

1	Abraham, Nico	Teacher	Department of Education, Sansrik
1	Faiiai, Paepae Iosefa	Associate Judge	High Court of American Samoa
2	Iamanu, Lahaina	Clerk	High Court of American Samoa
3	Mamea Jr., Sala	Chief Associate Judge	High Court of American Samoa
4	Pila-Patea, Elvis	Acting Associate Justice	High Court of American Samoa
5	Tauiliili-Langkilde,	District Court Judge	High Court of American Samoa
6	Tunupopo, Alaalafaga	Associate	High Court of American Samoa
1	Abraham, Nicolas	Classroom Teacher	Kosrae State Court
2	Albert, Sandy	Chief Clerk	FSM Supreme Court
3	Anson, Mayceleen JD	Associate Justice	Pohnpei State Supreme Court

4	Araceley, Kerley	Chief Justice	Kolonia Town Court
5	Arithos, Asano	Marshal	Chuuk State Supreme Court
6	Belcourt, Dennis	Associate Justice	FSM Supreme Court
7	Carl Edgar, Carleila	Staff Attorney	FSM Supreme Court
8	Carl-Worswick,	Acting Chief Justice	FSM Supreme Court
9	Edgar, Carleila Carl	Attorney	FSM Supreme Court
10	Elias, Alex	Marshal	Chuuk State Supreme Court
11	Falan, Clara	Marshal	Yap State Court
12	Fathal, Moses	Temporary Judge	Yap State Court
13	Giltamag, Gregory	Marshal	FSM Supreme Court
14	Hadley Nanpei, Erwine	Associate Justice	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
15	Harris, Gustin S	Court Director	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
16	Johnny, Nickontro W.	Associate Justice	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
17	Joseph, Nelson	Chief Justice	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
18	Joseph, Nelson A.	Chief Justice	Pohnpei Supreme Court
19	Kerkos, Joseph	Chamber Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
20	Lee, Heather	Staff Attorney	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
21	Limar, James	Judge Pro Temp	Yap State Court
22	Luckymis, Marston	Court Administrator	Kosrae State Court
23	Luke, Jackson	Chief Justice	Madolenihmw Municipal Court
24	Manmaw, Cyprian	Chief Justice	Yap State Court
25	Martin, Dickson	Associate Justice	Kolonia Town Court, Pohnpei
26	McDonald, Joanna	Civil Case Manager	Superior Court of Guam
27	Moses, Antonia P.	Chief Justice	U Municipal Court
28	MUSRASRIK-CARL,	DIRECTOR OF COURT	FSM SUPREME COURT
29	Nagata, Debbie	Ministry of Education	Chuuk State Supreme Court
30	Nakasone, Michael	Associate Justice	Pohnpei State Land Court
31	Nakasone, Robert P.	Associate Justice	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
32	Narruhn, Harry	Associate Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court
33	Nedlic, Kennedy	Chief Justice	Sokehs Municipal Court
34	Pablo, Jelani	Assistant Clerk	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
35	Palik, Airin	Secretary/Court Reporter	Kosrae State Court
36	Peter, Johnny	National Justice Ombudsman	FSM Supreme Court
37	Ponapart, Inos	Chief Justice	Nett District Court
38	Rizana, Ensler	Chief Justice	Pingelap Local Court
39	Robert, Jayson	Chief Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court
40	Rubothin, Marvin	Marshal	Yap State Court
41	Salik, Edmond	Acting Chief Justice	Kosrae State Court
42	Sana-Eram, Kachie	Associate Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court
43	Santos, Dickson H.	Chief Justice	Kitti Municipal Court
44	Sigrah, Paliknoa	Chairman	Kosrae Mediation-Kosrae State Court
45	Smith, Jackson	Principal Judge	Pohnpei State Court of Land Tenure
46	Soulik, Samina	Judicial Assistant	Chuuk State Supreme Court
47	Tenorio, Valerie	Chief Deputy Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
48	Teruo, Jefferson	Ombudsman	FSM Supreme Court

49	Timothy, Robinson	Principal Judge	Kosrae State Judiciary
50	Tun, Jonathan	Associate Justice	Yap State Court

Palau

1	Bells, G. Midth	Senior Judge	Court of Common Pleas
2	Blesam, Roxanne	Chief of Staff Office of the Vice President	Republic of Palau
3	Isaacs, Fred	Associate Justice	Supreme Court of Palau
4	Kotaro, Lue Dee	Administrative Assistant/Chamber Clerk	Judiciary
5	Materne, Lourdes	Associate Justice	Palau Judiciary
6	Ngiraikelau, Oldiais	Chief Justice	Palau Supreme Court, Palau
7	Ngirarorou, Uong	Marshal	Palau Supreme Court Marshal
8	Ngiraswei, Josh	Marshal	Palau Supreme Court Marshal
9	Rechucher, John	Associate Justice	Palau Judiciary
10	Rudimch, Honora	Associate Justice	Palau Supreme Court, Trial
11	Salii, Kathleen	Presiding Justice	Palau Supreme Court, Trial
12	Seklii, Wyzer	Marshal	Palau Supreme Court Marshal
13	Ulechong, Bris	Courtroom Clerk/Interpreter I	Clerk of Courts, Palau Supreme
14	Uyehara, Ken	Administrative Director	Palau Judiciary

Community and Court Partners (These participants paid a registration fee or were sponsored by a court)

1	Abello-Pangelinan,	Assistant Attorney General	Pohnpei State Attorney General
2	Aguon, LPC, Marie	GBHWC Therapist/Program Manager	Healing Hearts Crisis Center
3	Aizawa, Deanna	Chief of Planning and Development	Department of Education
4	Aldan, Nixon	Prosecutor	Kolonia Town Government
5	Arriola, MBA, Theresa C.	Director	Guam Behavioral Health and Wellness Center
6	Arsenal, Sheena Angela	Classroom Teacher	Department of Education
7	Baleto, Jesse	School Psychologist	Guam Department of Education
8	Bamba, MeShaun		Guam Behavioral Health and Wellness Center
9	Benavente, Liana	Teacher	Luis P. Untalan Middle School
10	Bermudes, Jose	Senate Counsel	CNMI Legislative Bureau
11	Bischoff, William	Attorney	Public Defender Service
12	Blaise, Keisha	AAG	CNMI OAG
13	Blas, Jr., Frank	Senator	Government of Guam
14	Bonito, Ray		Guam Legislature
15	Bulabulava, Varaisese	Assistant Attorney General	Pohnpei State Attorney General
16	Cabot, Cynthia	Executive Director	Guam Coalition Against Sexual
17	Cachero, Catherine	Administrative Hearing Officer	CNMI Department of Labor
18	Calvo King, Lorna	EQ Pilot Program Teacher (Luta)	NMI Public School System
19	Carl, Yosimi Y.	Trail Counselor	FSM Public Defender
20	Carlos, Mariano	Attorney	Mariano Carlos Law Office
21	Catunao, Nelma	Teacher	GDOE B.P. Carbullido
22	Cepeda, Nadine	District School Psychologist	Guam Department of Education
23	Chin Sakuma, Lalii	Attorney	Palau Bar association
24	Civille, G. Patrick	Attorney	Civille & Tang, PLLC
25	Claveria-Arriola,	Staff Attorney	Port Authority of Guam

26	Cooper-Nurse, James		Guam Behavioral Health and Wellness Center
27	Cruz, Benjamin	Public Auditor	Guam Office of Public Accountability
28	Cruz, Erika	Deputy Superintendent	Guam Department of Education
29	Cruz, Jennifer		Guam Behavioral Health and Wellness Center
30	Cruz, Robert	Staff Attorney	Guam Legal Services
31	Cruz, Tony	Psychologist	Guam Department of Education
32	Cunliffe, F. Randall	President	Cunliffe & Cook
33	Dela Cruz, Carl	Assistant Attorney General	CNMI Office of the Attorney
34	Dengokl, Yukiwo	Attorney at Law	Yukiwo P. Dengokl, Attorney At
35	Edward, Churchill	Former Director of Education, Pohnpei	Pohnpei State
36	Edwards, Dhyana	School Counselor	Guam Department of Education
37	Eggleston, Brian	Attorney	Public Defender Service
38	Elbelau, Masami	Attorney	Elbelau Law
39	Elesha, Merlisa	Chief Clerk of Court	Sokehs Municipal Court
40	Elias, Fredrick	Prep Health Educator	Health & Social Services
41	Evangelista, Michael	Attorney	Law Offices of Michael Norita
42	Fares, Wayleen	Assistant Chief of Staff	Chuuk Governor's Office
43	Felix, Leon E.	Associate Judge	Nett District Court, State of Pohnpei, FSM
44	Figir, Vincent	Speaker	Yap State Legislature
45	Fredrick,	Child Protection Officer	Health and Social Services
46	Gagarin, Isa-Ann		Guam Behavioral Health and Wellness Center
47	George, Steve Y	Assistant Public Defender	FSM Public Defender
48	Go, Eric	Senator	Yap
49	Guerrero, Agnes	Principal, UMS	Luis P. Untalan Middle School
50	Guerrero, Lourdes	Governor of Guam	Government of Guam
51	Hamo, Antonio	Prosecutor	Chuuk State AG Office
52	Harrell, Sara	GBHWC Outreach Program Coordinator	Guam Behavioral Health and
53	Henry, Rogalsky	Legal Aide	Kosrae State Legislature
54	HILL, JOE	Atty	JOE HILL LAW OFFICE
55	Horey, Joseph	Lawyer	Banes Horey Berman & Miller
56	Hunt, Hunter	Assistant Attorney General	Commonwealth of the Northern
57	Hutzler, Tamara	Owner	Tamara The Law Firm
58	Huynh, Haig	Associate General Counsel	Bank of Guam
59	Ilesiuyalo, Serphin	Program Director	College of Micronesia-FSM
60	Jano, Justin	Trial Counselor	MLSC, Pohnpei Office
61	Joseph, Brendlynn	Staff Attorney	Micronesian Legal Services
62	Joseph, Jackson F.	Chief Prosecutor	Pohnpei Office of the Attorney General
63	Kallop, Vincent	Staff Attorney	MLSC, Pohnpei Office
64	Kannys, Otoko	Prosecutor	Chuuk State AG Office

65	Katosang, Brengyei	Associate Attorney	Law Firm of Siegfried B. Nakamura
66	Kim, Myjolyne	Chief of Staff	Chuuk State Government
67	King, Janet	Attorney	King Law Office, LLC
68	Kirk, Kevin	Senior Attorney	The Law Office of Kevin N. Kirk
69	Kotaro, Lue Cee	Prevention Development Officer	Ministry of Health and Human
70	Kutty, Mohammed	Attorney General	FSM
71	Layan, Mary	Program Coordinator	Yap Department of Education
72	Lebehn, Serpina J	Women Program Developmental	ECE
73	Ledgerwood, Ronald	Directing Attorney	Pohnpei Health & Social Services
74	Libby, Jesse		Micronesian Legal Services
75	Likiaksa, Tulensa	Area Specialist	Guam Behavioral Health and
76	Linglemog, Nathaniel	Staff Attorney	Department of Education
77	Lujan, George		FSM Public Defender, Yap
78	Lujan, Jesse	Senator-Elect	Guam Legislature
79	Mack, Jane	Directing Attorney of Marianas Office	Government of Guam
80	Marar, Douglas	Chief of Staff	Micronesian Legal Services Corp.
81	Martin, Pressler	Chief of Curriculum, Instruction, and	Chuuk State Legislature
82	Matsutaro, Ebil	Associate Attorney	Department of Education
83	Mensching, Daniel	Legal Counsel	Law Office of Siegfried
84	Mersai, Lester Daniel	Speaker	Office of the President of Palau
85	Mikel-Isom, Belsipa	Attorney General	Chuuk State Legislature
86	Miller, Jennifer		Pohnpei State Attorney General
87	Morrison, John	Deputy Director/Attorney	Guam Behavioral Health and
88	Mucunabitu, Watekini	Chief Public Defender	Wellness Center
89	Muloilagi, Tevita	Staff Attorney	Public Defender Service
90	Nakamura, Siegfried	Attorney	Office of the Public Defender
91	NAKAYAMA, Deborah	School Principal-West Fefen Elementary	FSM Public Defender's Office
92	Nanoto, Bia	Director	Law Firm of Siegfried B. Nakamura
93	Narruhn, Alexander R.		Chuuk Department of Education
94	Nathrani, Riya	Educator	Chuuk Department of Public
95	Nicholas, Brien Sers	Owner	Safety
96	Nickolas, Senioreen	Prosecutor	
97	Nicolas, Jacqueline	Chief Administrative Hearing Officer	CNMI Public School System
98	Oilouch, Raynold	Attorney at Law	Sers Nicholas Law
99	Orsini, Vinni	Program Manager	Pohnpei State Ag Office
100	O'Sonis, Bethwell	Staff Attorney	CNMI Department of Labor
101	Pablo, Sonia	Psychologist	Oilouch Law Office
102	Palik, Tulensa	Speaker	CNMI Public School System
103	Pangelinan, Carissa	Deputy Director	FSM Public Defender's Office
104	Pangelinan, Jamie		Department of Education

105	Perez, Sabina	Senator	Guam Legislature
106	Polloi, Carl		
107	Quinata, Sylvia		Guam Behavioral Health and Wellness Center
108	Quitugua, Jacqueline	Senior Director of Curriculum and	CNMI Public School System
109	Rebluud, Deborah	Education Specialist, Science and Health	Ministry of Education
110	Rechelluul, Remurang	Health Teacher	Palau High School
111	Rechirei, Mailie	Program Manager	Republic of Palau Ministry of
112	Redes, Rodrigo	Prosecutor II	Pohnpei State Attorney General
113	Remoket, Salvador	Sole Proprietor	Salvador Remoket, Attorney
114	Respicio, Joleen		Guam Behavioral Health and
115	Reyes, Charles	Assistant Attorney General	CNMI Office of the Attorney
116	Reyes, Velma	EQ Pilot Program Teacher (Tinian)	CNMI Public School System
117	Rivera, Cabrini	School Counselor/Clinical Intern	Guam Department of Education
118	Robert, Benedict	Staff Attorney	MLSC, Pohnpei Office
119	Rodriguez, Ricky P.	Pro Tempore Judge	Nett District Court, State of Pohnpei, FSM
120	Romanu, Timoci	Staff Attorney	FSM Public Defender
121	Salulu, Jesse John	Governor	Government of Yap
122	San Nicolas, Christie	Program Coordinator	Guam Department of Education
123	San Nicolas, Dwayne	Senator-Elect	Government of Guam
124	San Nicolas, Joey	Attorney	San Nicolas Law Office, LLC
125	Sanchez, Joseph	Deputy Superintendent	Guam Department of Education
126	Sanchez, Reina	Clinical Administrator	Guam Behavioral Health and Wellness Center
127	Santos, Charlette	School Counselor	Guam Department of Education
128	Segal, Keana-Cherish	State Attorney	Pohnpei State Attorney General
129	Selten, Sintrada	PREP Educator	Pohnpei State Health and Social
130	Seman, Vincent	Attorney	Seman Law Offices LLC
131	Senior, Jerrlyn	Vice President and Minister of Justice	Ministry of Justice, Republic of
132	Sigrah, Carson	Governor	Kosrae Governor's Office
133	Singeo, Vameline	Attorney	Law Office of Vameline Singeo
134	Song, Joon Seok	Patent Attorney	Pacific Patent Services (PPS)
135	Temengil, Everlynn		Yap
136	Terlaje, Therese	Speaker	Guam Legislature
137	Terry, Dean	Education Specialist (physical education)	Palau Ministry of Education
138	Teteth, Linda	Assistant Coordinator	FSM National Government, Anti-Human Trafficking Services
139	Thompson, Colin	Managing Attorney	Thompson Law, LLC
140	Tiningidow, Mae Lynn	Elementary Principal	Yap Department of Education
141	Torres, Ralph Anthony Deleon Guerrero	Governor	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands
142	Torres-Ripple, Nicole	In-House Counsel	NMI Settlement Fund
143	White, Michael	Attorney at Law	The Law Offices of Michael A.
144	Whitman, KristiAnna		Guam Behavioral Health and Wellness Center

145	William, Kulian	Trial Counselor	FSM Public Defender
146	Yopez, Edely	Guidance Counselor	Palau Mission Academy
147	Zona, Heather Martinez	Assistant Attorney General	Guam Office of the Attorney General

2023 Program Highlights and Outcomes

1. MDCRT	PJC Mediation Training
Dates:	October 23-25, 2022
Location:	Saipan
Participants:	44 Judges and Attorneys
Funding:	Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

In most civil cases, settlement is more economical for courts and parties. Obvious advantages for the parties include certain and quicker resolutions, and the end of legal expenses. Following settlement, courts need not spend the time and resources required to summon and empanel jurors for lengthy trials.

Judges are often in the best position to navigate the parties toward resolution. However, presiding over a settlement conference requires a judge or mediator to access a different skillset than needed for most other court proceedings. An overview presentation on Alternative Dispute Resolution, or ADR, was provided to Pacific Island participants via Zoom in October 2021. This in-person three-day training for judges and mediators comprehensively explored the following topics through panel and group discussions, practical examples, sample orders, and most importantly, role play:

- The role of a settlement judge/mediator
- Mediation styles
- Confidentiality
- Preparation steps for the conference
- Conducting mediation either in -person or via Zoom
- Stages of mediation through practice scenarios, including role play
- Common questions that arise during mediation and suggested responses
- Addressing impasse
- Mediator's proposal
- How to conclude the conference, whether settlement is achieved or not.

	Technical Assistance	Compact Funds	Totals
Expenses			
Airfare	\$ 12,667.81	\$ 14,905.34	
Lodging	\$ 10,866.84	\$ 19,411.79	
Per Diem	\$ 4,944.02	\$ 5,754.62	
Conference Package	\$ 6,118.24	\$ 4,376.16	
Totals	\$ 34,596.90	\$ 44,447.92	
Total Expenses	\$ 34,596.90	\$ 44,447.92	\$ 79,044.82

PARTICIPANTS

Funded by Technical Assistance

Name	Title	Court
Aldan, Judy	Clerk of the Supreme Court	CNMI Supreme Court
Bogdan, Wesley	Associate Judge	CNMI Superior Court
Camacho, Joseph James	Associate Judge	CNMI Judiciary
Diaz, Sophia	Director of Policy, Planning and Community Relations	Judiciary of Guam
Diaz-Aguon, Leah	Attorney I	Judiciary of Guam-Superior Court
Gutierrez, Dana	Judge	Judiciary of Guam
Iriarte, Elyze	Judge	Judiciary of Guam

Kennedy, Heather	Magistrate Judge/Clerk of Court	U.S. District Court for the NMI
Lee, Hyun Jae	General Counsel	NMI Judiciary
Pangelinan, Crystal	Family Court Manager	CNMI Judiciary
Perez, Vernon	Judge	Judiciary of Guam
Quan, Jonathan	Magistrate Judge	Judiciary of Guam
Quenga, Andrew	Deputy Administrator of the Courts	Judiciary of Guam
Tauiliili-Langkilde, Gwen	District Court Judge	High Court of American Samoa
Torres, Justice Robert	Chief Justice	Judiciary Of Guam
Ulechong, Bris	Courtroom Clerk/Interpreter I	Clerk of Courts, Palau Supreme Court

Funded by Compact

Name	Title	Court
Anson, Mayceleen JD	Associate Justice	Pohnpei Judiciary
Ilesiuyalo, Serphin	Program Director	College of Micronesia-FSM
Luckymis, Marston	Court Administrator	Kosrae State Court
Narruhn, Harry	Associate Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court
Peter, Johnny	National Justice Ombudsman	FSM Supreme Court

Robert, Jayson	Chief Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court
Sigrah, Paliknoa	Chairman	Kosrae Mediation-Kosrae State Court
Smith, Jackson	Principal Judge	Pohnpei State Court of Land Tenure
Teruo, Jefferson	Ombudsman	FSM Supreme Court
Waguk, Linson	Ombudsman-FSM Supreme Court	Kosrae State Judiciary

Non-Sponsored (Registration Fee Paid to Cover the Cost of Attendance)

Name	Title	Court
Bermudes, Jose	Senate Counsel	CNMI Legislative Bureau
Cachero, Catherine	Administrative Hearing Officer	CNMI Department of Labor
Civille, G. Patrick	Attorney	Civille & Tang, PLLC
Cruz, Benjamin	Public Auditor	Guam Office of Public Accountability
Evangelista, Michael	Attorney	Law Offices of Michael Norita Evangelista, LLC.
Hill, Joe	Atty	Joe Hill Law Office
Horey, Joseph	Lawyer	Banes Horey Berman & Miller LLC
Huynh, Haig	Associate General Counsel	Bank of Guam
King, Janet	Attorney	King Law Office, LLC

Mack, Jane	Directing Attorney of Marianas Office	Micronesian Legal Services Corp.
Nicolas, Jacqueline	Chief Administrative Hearing Officer	CNMI Department of Labor
Reyes, Charles	Assistant Attorney General	CNMI Office of the Attorney General
San Nicolas, Joey	Attorney	San Nicolas Law Office, LLC
Thompson, Colin	Managing Attorney	Thompson Law, LLC
Torres-Ripple, Nicole	In-House Counsel	NMI Settlement Fund
White, Michael	Attorney at law	The Law Offices of Michael A. White, LLC
Ilesiuyalo, Serphin	Program Director	College of Micronesia-FSM

2. ADEVS NJC Advanced Evidence
 Dates: October 31-November 4, 2022
 Location: Sedona
 Participant: 1 Judge
 Funding: Compact Funds

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

The course was designed for general jurisdiction judges and allowed participants the opportunity to analyze rules of criminal and civil evidence in a setting where they debated the rules with other judges from around the country.

- Rule on evidentiary issues with greater accuracy and confidence.
- Ensure that the baseline relevancy issues are met, and their probative value outweighs unfair prejudice.
- Reevaluate pre-hearing and post-hearing procedures in their courts.
- Examine administrative hearings for implementation of ADR techniques.
- Analyze quickly whether character evidence is admissible, particularly about prior bad acts.
- Describe when habit and custom evidence may be admitted.
- Rule on impeachment objections after analyzing bias, capacity, and prior inconsistent statement rules.
- Outline an analytical scheme for ruling on hearsay objections and the exceptions.
- Recognize the judicial role of gatekeeper.
- Rule on issues relating to lay opinion and expert opinion testimony.

PROGRAM BUDGET

	Compact	Totals
Expenses		
Tuition	\$2,138.00	
Airfare	\$2,404.94	
Lodging	\$1,214.40	
Per Diem	\$537.00	
Totals	\$6,297.34	\$6,297.34
Total Expenses	371	\$6,297.34

PARTICIPANT

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Belcourt, Dennis	Associate Justice	FSM Supreme Court

3. ANTIR NJC The Antiracist Courtroom

Dates: October 31-November 4, 2022

Location: Memphis

Participant: 1 Judge

Funding: Compact Funds

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

This four-day course combines embodied experience and jurisprudence to create a deep emotional and intellectual understanding of racial bias in the courts.

Participants were challenged to examine their own beliefs, including unconscious beliefs, and consider antiracist theory with practice as potential antidotes to bias. The curriculum included history, experiential learning, cognitive science, and psychological and sociological research.

After completing the course participants developed skills to identify sources of personal and systemic bias within the judiciary and know the concrete, actionable steps they can take to address bias.

PROGRAM BUDGET

	Compact Funds	Totals
Tuition	\$2,138.00	
Airfare	\$3,377.25	
Hotel	\$1,916.47	
Per Diem	\$1,424.00	
Totals	\$8,855.72	\$8,855.72
Total Expenses	\$8,855.72	\$8,855.72

PARTICIPANT

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Paul, A. Tarry	Presiding Judge	RMI District Court

4. TOUGH NJC Lessons from Tough Cases
 Dates: October 31-November 4,2022
 Location: New Orleans
 Participant: 1 Judge
 Funding: Compact Funds

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

Judges and their peers from the bench analyzed and critiqued poignant stories of trial judges who struggled with cases involving judicial independence, the rule of law, vicarious trauma, ethics, dealing with the media, personal security and more.

PROGRAM BUDGET

	Compact Funds	Totals
Tuition	\$2,138.00	
Airfare	\$3,575.14	
Hotel	\$2,152.58	
Per Diem	\$1,291.00	
Totals	\$9,156.72	\$9,156.72
Total Expenses	\$9,156.72	\$9,156.72

PARTICIPANT

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Leban, Grace	Presiding Judge	RMI Traditional Rights Court

5. AJEIS Appellate Judges Education Institute
 Dates: November 9-13, 2022
 Location: Scottsdale
 Participants: 2 Judges
 Funding: Compact Funds

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

This conference focuses on the education needs of appellate judges. The institute focused on constitutional law and brought together state and federal appellate judges, lawyers and staff attorneys for a practical, cutting-edge, continuing legal education program. Presenters include leading practitioners from private and government practice, outstanding law professors, and experienced appellate judges and court attorneys. AJEI is the preeminent provider of appellate judicial education in the United States.

PROGRAM BUDGET

	Compact Funds	Totals
Registration	\$1,240.00	
Airfare	\$4,454.19	
Hotel	\$1,708.53	
Per Diem	\$859.00	
Totals	\$8,261.72	\$8,261.72
Total Expenses	\$8,261.72	\$8,261.72

PARTICIPANTS

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant

Name	Title	Court
Cadra, Dan	Chief Justice	RMI Supreme Court
Wentworth, Larry	Associate Justice	FSM Supreme Court

6. PACTL PJC/ACTL Training
 Dates: November 9-11, 2022
 Location: Palau
 Participants: 84 Judges and Attorneys
 Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

The PJC Education Committee with the American College of Trial Lawyers has developed a program that will provide judicial officers and attorneys with training on Supreme court review 2020-2022, managing high-profile cases, prosecution and defense of public figures, ethics, encouraging civility in the practice of law, trying complicated cases, juvenile justice reform, Brady obligations, presentation of expert testimony and how to get a document into evidence, and search and seizure.

PROGRAM BUDGET

	Technical Assistance	Compact Funds	Totals
Expenses			
Airfare	\$24,151.27	\$17,338.97	
Lodging	\$14,002.08	\$6,655.80	
Per Diem	\$6,873.76	\$2,055.24	
Conference Package	\$9,258.82	\$6,622.40	
Totals	\$54,649.92	\$32,672.42	
Total Expenses	\$54,649.92	\$32,672.42	\$87,322.34

PARTICIPANTS

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant

Name	Title	Court
Baird, Kristina	Administrative Hearing Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Bells, G. Midth	Senior Judge	Court of Common Pleas
Bordallo, Michael	Magistrate Judge	United States District Court of Guam
Camacho, Sonya	Director of Courts	CNMI Supreme Court
Carbullido, Philip	Associate Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Cenzon, Maria	Judge	Judiciary of Guam
Fai'ai, Paepae Iosefa	Associate Judge	High Court of American Samoa
Inos, Perry	Associate Justice	CNMI Judiciary
Isaacs, Fred	Associate Justice	Supreme Court of Palau
Lamorena III, Alberto	Presiding Judge	Superior Court of Guam
Lee, Hyun Jae	General Counsel	NMI Judiciary
Materne, Lourdes	Associate Justice	Palau Judiciary
Naraja, Roberto	Presiding Judge	CNMI Superior Court
Ngiraikelau, Oldiais	Chief Justice	Palau Supreme Court, Palau Judiciary
Perez, Vernon	Judge	Judiciary of Guam

Pila-Patea, Elvis	Acting Associate Justice	High Court of American Samoa
Rechucher, John	Associate Justice	Palau Judiciary
Rudimch, Honora	Associate Justice	Palau Supreme Court, Trial Division
Salii, Kathleen	Presiding Justice	Palau Supreme Court Trial Division
Siguenza, Kat	Attorney at Law	District Court of Guam

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Carl Edgar, Carleila	Staff Attorney	FSM Supreme Court
Joseph, Nelson	Chief Justice	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
Nakasone, Michael	Associate Justice	Pohnpei State Land Court
Robert, Jayson	Chief Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court

Non-Sponsored (Registration Fee Paid to Cover the Cost of Attendance)

Name	Title	Court
Bischoff, William	Attorney	Public Defender Service Corporation Guam
Blaise, Keisha	AAG	CNMI OAG
Carl, Yosimi Y.	Trail Counselor	FSM Public Defender

Carlos, Mariano	Attorney	Mariano Carlos Law Office
Chin Sakuma, Lalii	Attorney	Palau Bar association
Claveria-Arriola, Christine	Staff Attorney	Port Authority of Guam
Cruz, Robert	Staff Attorney	Guam Legal Services Corporation Disability Law Center
Cunliffe, F. Randall	President	Cunliffe & Cook
Dela Cruz, Carl	Assistant Attorney General	CNMI Office of the Attorney General
Dengokl, Yukiwo	Attorney at Law	Yukiwo P. Dengokl, Attorney At Lazw
Eggleston, Brian	Attorney	Public Defender Service Corporation Guam
Elbelau, Masami	Attorney	Elbelau Law
Elesha, Merlisa	Chief Clerk of Court	Sokehs Municipal Court
Felix, Leon E.	Associate Judge	Nett District Court, State of Pohnpei, FSM
George, Steve Y.	Assistant Public Defender	FSM Public Defender's Office
Hamo, Antonio	Prosecutor	Chuuk State AG Office
Hunt, Hunter	Assistant Attorney General	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands Office of the Attorney General

Hutzler, Tamara	Owner	Tamara The Law Firm
Joseph, Brendlynn	Staff Attorney	Micronesia Legal Services Corporation
Joseph, Jackson F.	Chief Prosecutor	Pohnpei Office Of The Attorney General
Kannys, Otoko	Prosecutor	Chuuk State AG Office
Katosang, Brengyei	Associate Attorney	Law Firm of Siegfried B. Nakamura
Kirk, Kevin	Senior Attorney	The Law Office of Kevin N. Kirk
Ledgerwood, Ronald	Directing Attorney	Micronesia Legal Services Corporation Palau
Linglemog, Nathaniel	Staff Attorney	FSM Public Defender, Yap Branch
Matsutaro, Ebil	Associate Attorney	Law Office of Siegfried Nakamura
Mensching, Daniel	Legal Counsel	Office of the President of Palau
Morrison, John	Deputy Director/Attorney	Public Defender Service Corporation Guam
Mucunabitu, Watekini	Chief Public Defender	Office of the Public Defender
Muloilagi, Tevita	Staff Attorney	FSM Public Defender's Office
Nakamura, Siegfried	Attorney	Law Firm of Siegfried B. Nakamura

Nedlic, Kennedy	Chief Justice	Sokehs Municipal Government
Nicholas, Brien Sers	Owner	Sers Nicholas Law
Nickolas, Senioreen	Prosecutor	Pohnpei State Ag Office
Oilouch, Raynold	Attorney at Law	Oilouch Law Office
O'Sonis, Bethwell	Staff Attorney	FSM Public Defender's Office
Polloi, Carl		
Ponapart, Inos	Chief Justice	Nett District Court
Remoket, Salvador	Sole Proprietor	Salvador Remoket, Attorney
Rodriguez, Ricky P.	Pro Tempore Judge	Nett District Court
Romanu, Timoci	Staff Attorney	FSM Public Defender's Office
San Nicolas, Joey	Attorney	San Nicolas Law Office, LLC
Seman, Vincent	Attorney	Seman Law Offices LLC
Singeo, Vameline	Attorney	Law Office of Vameline Singeo
Song, Joon Seok	Patent Attorney	Pacific Patent Services (PPS)
White, Michael	Attorney at Law	The Law Offices of Michael A. White, LLC
William, Kulian	Trial Counselor	FSM Public Defender's Office
Zona, Heather Martinez	Assistant Attorney General	Guam Office of the Attorney General

7. MRSHL PJC Marshal Training
 Dates: December 12-16, 2022
 Location: Guam
 Participants: 36 Court Marshals
 Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

The 2022 Pacific Judicial Council Court Security Training program for Marshals included lectures and certification training in various areas of court security which include:

- Offsite Security/Situation Awareness
- Court Security Officer Responsibilities
- Certified training in Level 1 Hand to Hand Combat
- Pressure Point Control Tactics and handcuffing and Baton training

PROGRAM BUDGET

	Technical Assistance	Compact Funds	Totals
Expenses			
Airfare	\$24,151.27	\$17,338.97	
Lodging	\$14,002.08	\$6,655.80	
Per Diem	\$6,873.76	\$2,055.24	
Conference Package	\$9,258.82	\$6,622.40	
Totals	\$54,649.92	\$32,672.42	
Total Expenses	\$54,649.92	\$32,672.42	\$87,322.34

PARTICIPANTS

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant

Name	Title	Court
Aguon, Joseph	Marshal	Judiciary of Guam Marshal
Albert, Kinasiro	Marshal	Judiciary Of Guam
Arce, Ricky	Marshal	Judicary of Guam
Babauta, Ryan Justice	Marshal	NMI Judiciary, Marshal Service Division
Camacho, Jason	Marshal	NMI Judiciary, Marshal Service Division
Canlas, Roland	Marshal	Judiciary of Guam: Guam Marshals
Cruz, Meaghan	Marshal	Judiciary of Guam
Cruz, Michelle	Marshal	Judiciary of Guam, Marshals
Cruz, Timothy	Marshal	NMI Judiciary
Duenas, Dominic	Marshal	Judiciary of Guam (Marshals Division)
Duenas, Gene	Marshal	Judiciary of Guam Marshals Division
Fajardo, Ronaldo	Marshal	Guam Judiciary
Flores, Merced	Marshal	Judiciary Of Guam
Gonzalvo, Marvin Jay	Marshal	Judiciary Of Guam

Hautea, Mariel	Marshal	Judiciary of Guam
Limes, Jonathan	Marshal	CNMI Judiciary, Marshals Service Division
Ngirarorou, Uong	Marshal	Palau Supreme Court Marshal Division
Ngiraswei, Josh	Marshal	Palau Supreme Court
Pangelinan, Dustin	Marshal	NMI Judiciary
Pangelinan, Troy	Marshal	Guam Judiciary
Sablan, Jesse	Marshal	NMI Judiciary
Sablan, Sherla Mae	Marshal	CNMI Judiciary, Marshal Service Division
Schunter, William	Marshal	Judiciary Of Guam
Segotier, Roemar	Marshal	Marshals Service Division
Seklii, Wyzer	Marshal	Palau Supreme Court Marshal Division
Terlaje, Travis	Marshal	Judiciary of Guam

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Arithos, Asano	Marshal	Chuuk State Supreme Court
Elias, Alex	Marshal	Chuuk State Supreme Court

Falan, Clara	Marshal	Yap State Court
Giltamag, Gregory	Marshal	Yap, FSM Supreme Court
Rubothin, Marvin	Marshal	Yap State Court
Teruo, Jefferson	Marshal	FSM Supreme Court

8. EQIII EQ III Reporting Conference
 Dates: December 13-15, 2022
 Location: Guam
 Participants: 104 Judges, Attorneys, and Court Partners
 Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Funds

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

The EQ Reporting Conference on Family Violence was the final component of a three-part program that aims to reduce family violence in Micronesia. EQ is a proven, progressive, yet nontraditional concept that is being introduced as a solution to addressing the issue of family violence. In mental health science professions, EQ is commonly referred to as emotional intelligence and is used as a measurement of one’s ability to manage their emotions in a healthy way.

PROGRAM BUDGET

	Technical Assistance	Compact Funds	Totals
Expenses			
Airfare	\$6,974.88	\$35,328.59	
Lodging	\$10,677.65	35956.68	
Per Diem	\$3,445.00	\$13,031.00	
Conference Package	\$4,761.65	\$3,373.18	
Transportation	\$699.60	\$500.40	
Consulting Fees	\$16,110.06	\$11,522.97	
Totals	\$42,668.84	\$99,712.82	
Total Expenses	\$42,668.84	\$99,712.82	\$142,381.66

PARTICIPANTS

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant

Name	Title	Court
Aguon, Marie Teresa	GBHWC Therapist/Program Manager	Healing Hearts Crisis Center
Arriola, MBA, Theresa C.	Director	Guam Behavioral Health
Baird, Kristina	Administrative Hearing Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Baleto, Jesse	School Psychologist	Guam Department of Education
Bamba, MeShaun		Guam Behavioral Health and Wellness Center
Benavente, Liana	Teacher	Luis P. Untalan Middle School
Blas, Jr., Frank	Senator	Government of Guam
Blesam, Roxanne	Chief of Staff Office of the Vice President	Republic of Palau
Bonito, Ray		Guam Legislature
Cabot, Cynthia	Executive Director	Guam Coalition Against Sexual Assault & Family Violence
Calvo King, Lorna	EQ Pilot Program Teacher (Luta)	NMI Public School System
Catunao, Nelma	Teacher	Guam Dept. of Education B.P. Carbullido Elementary School
Cepeda, Nadine	District School Psychologist	Guam Department of Education

Cooper-Nurse, James		Guam Behavioral Health and Wellness Center
Cruz, Erika	Deputy Superintendent	Guam Department of Education
Cruz, Jennifer		Guam Behavioral Health and Wellness Center
Cruz, Tony	Psychologist	Guam Department of Education
Diaz, Edward	Drug Court Manager	CNMI Judiciary
Edwards, Dhyana	School Counselor	Guam Department of Education
Fares, Wayleen	Assistant Chief of Staff	Governor's Office
Gagarin, Isa-Ann		Guam Behavioral Health and Wellness Center
Guerrero, Agnes	Principal, UMS	Luis P. Untalan Middle School
Guerrero, Lourdes "Lou" Aflague Leon	Governor of Guam	Government of Guam
Harrell, Sara	GBHWC Outreach Program Coordinator	Guam Behavioral Health and Wellness Center
Inos, Perry	Associate Justice	CNMI Judiciary
Kotaro, Lue Cee	Prevention Development Officer	Ministry of Health and Human Services
Kotaro, Lue Dee	Administrative Assistant/ Chamber Clerk Office of the CJ	Judiciary

Lebehn, Serpina J.	Women Program Developmental Coordinator	Pohnpei Health & Social Services
Libby, Jesse		Guam Behavioral Health and Wellness Center
Lujan, George		Guam Legislature
Lujan, Jesse	Senator-Elect	Government of Guam
Miller, Jennifer		Guam Behavioral Health and Wellness Center
Nathrani, Riya	Educator	CNMI Public School System
Ngiraikelau, Oldiais	Chief Justice	Palau Supreme Court, Palau Judiciary
Orsini, Vinni	Program Manager	CNMI Public School System
Pangelinan, Carissa	Deputy Director	Guam Behavioral Health and Wellness Center
Pangelinan, Crystal	Family Court Manager	CNMI Judiciary
Pangelinan, Jamie		Guam Behavioral Health and Wellness Center
Perez, Sabina	Senator	Guam Legislature
Quimby, Patrick	Law Clerk	NMI Judiciary
Quinata, Sylvia		Guam Behavioral Health and Wellness Center

Quitugua, Jacqueline	Senior Director of Curriculum and Instruction	CNMI Public School System
Rebluud, Deborah	Education Specialist	Palau Ministry of Education
Rechelluul, Remurang T.	Health Teacher	Palau High School
Rechirei, Mailie	Program Manager	Republic of Palau Ministry of Health and Human Services
Respicio, Joleen		Guam Behavioral Health and Wellness Center
Reyes, Velma	EQ Pilot Program Teacher (Tinian)	CNMI Public School System
Rivera, Cabrini	School Counselor/Clinical Intern	Guam Department of Education
Salulu, Jesse John	Governor	Government of Yap
San Nicolas, Christie	Program Coordinator	Guam Department of Education
San Nicolas, Dwayne	Senator-Elect	Government of Guam
Sanchez, Joseph	Deputy Superintendent	Guam Department of Education
Sanchez, Reina	Clinical Administrator	Guam Behavioral Health and Wellness Center
Santos, Charlette	School Counselor	Guam Department of Education - Tiyan High School
Senior, Jerrlyn	Vice President and Minister of Justice	Ministry of Justice, Republic of Palau

Su, Danielle	Mental Health Court Docket Manager	The Judiciary of the Northern Mariana Islands
Terlaje, Therese	Speaker	Guam Legislature
Terry, Dean	Education Specialist	Palau Ministry of Education
Torres, Ralph Anthony Deleon Guerrero	Governor	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands
Whitman, KristiAnna		Guam Behavioral Health and Wellness Center
Yepez, Edely	Guidance Counselor	Palau Mission Academy

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Abraham, Nicolas	Classroom Teacher	Kosrae State Court
Aizawa, Deanna	Chief of Planning and Development	Department of Education
Arsenal, Sheena Angela	Classroom Teacher	Department of Education
Edgar, Carleila Carl	Attorney	FSM Supreme Court
Edward, Churchill	Former Director of Education, Pohnpei State	Pohnpei State
Elias, Fredrick	Prep Health Educator	Health & Social Services
Figir, Vincent	Speaker	Yap State Legislature

Fredrick, Christopherson	Child Protection Officer	Health and Social Services
Go, Eric	Senator	Yap
Harris, Gustin S.	Court Director	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
Henry, Rogalsky	Legal Aide	Kosrae State Legislature
Kim, Myjolyne	Chief of Staff	Chuuk State Government
Kutty, Mohammed	Attorney General	FSM
Layan, Mary	Program Coordinator	Yap Department of Education, ECE
Likiaksa, Tulensa	Area Specialist	Department of Education
Luckymis, Marston	Court Administrator	Kosrae State Court
Manmaw, Cyprian	Chief Justice	Yap State Court
Marar, Douglas	Chief of Staff	Chuuk State Legislature
Martin, Pressler	Chief of Curriculum	Department of Education
Mersai, Lester Daniel	Speaker	Chuuk State Legislature
Musrasrik-Carl, Emeliana	Director of Court Administration	FSM Supreme Court
Nagata, Debbie	Ministry of Education	Chuuk State Supreme Court
Nakayama, Deborah	School Principal-West Fefen Elementary School	Chuuk Department of Education

Nanoto, Bia	Director	Chuuk Department of Public Safety
Narruhn, Alexander R.		
Pablo, Sonia	Psychologist	Department of Education
Palik, Tulensa	Speaker, Kosrae State Legislature	
Salik, Edmond	Acting Chief Justice	Kosrae State Court
Selten, Sintrada	PREP Educator	Pohnpei State Health and Social Services
Sigrah, Carson	Governor	Kosrae Governor's Office
Soulik, Samina	Judicial Assistant	Chuuk State Supreme Court
Temengil, Everlynn		Yap
Teteth, Linda	Assistant Coordinator	FSM National Government, Anti-Human Trafficking
Tiningidow, Mae Lynn Edwin	Elementary Principal	Yap Department of Education
Walliby, Kerio D.	Associate Justice	Chuuk State Court
Arriola, Theresa C.	Director	Guam Behavioral Health and Wellness Center

9. MDWIN FJC Mid-Winter Workshop

Dates: January 30-February 1, 2023

Location: Tucson

Participants: 2 Chief Justices

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Funds

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

The Ninth Circuit's Mid-Winter Workshop is a biennial program funded by the Federal Judicial Center. The general sessions included presentations by experts in environmental law, cyber security, first amendment issues, competency and dangerousness assessment, and immigration issues. The chief justices also participated in the Ninth Circuit's Pacific Islands Committee biannual meeting which is held on site at this workshop.

PROGRAM BUDGET

	Compact Funds	Totals
Expenses		
Airfare	\$3,628.32	
Lodging	\$3,197.87	
Per Diem	\$1,517.00	
Transportation	\$152.00	
Totals	\$8,495.19	\$8,495.19
Total Expenses	\$8,495.19	\$8,495.19

PARTICIPANTS

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Cadra, Daniel	Chief Justice	RMI Supreme Court
Ingram, Carl	Chief Justice	RMI Judiciary

10. JUSTC NJC When Justice Fails

Dates: January 17-22, 2023

Location: Los Angeles

Participant: 1 Judge

Funding: Compact Funds

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

Judges can be subjected to conflicts between the law and their consciences. This course provides the intellectual tools to recognize potential threats and emphasizes the importance of maintaining an independent judiciary.

How does an independent judiciary contribute to a just society? What is necessary for a judiciary to be truly independent? This course examined these questions as we scrutinize historical and current events to see where judges have struggled with powerful personal, ethical, and political pressures. The faculty and participants examined atrocities such as the holocaust to more modern examples of failures of judicial independence.

PROGRAM BUDGET

	Compact Funds	Totals
Expenses		
Airfare	\$2,759.63	
Lodging	\$1,657.10	
Per Diem	\$761.00	
Registration Fee	\$ 889.00	
Totals	\$6,066.73	\$6,066.73
Total Expenses	\$6,066.73	\$6,066.73

PARTICIPANT

Name	Title	Court
Walliby, Kerio	Associate Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court

11. CSMGT Case Management for Judges (NACM Curriculum)

Dates: April 18-19, 2023

Location: Guam

Participants: 48 Judges and Chief Clerks

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Funds

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

Caseflow management and court performance are concepts that are at the core of high performing courts across the world. This course provided an overview of what caseflow management is and how innovative leadership and productive pairings of judges, court administration, and court clerks can implement a caseflow plan that fits the needs of the court and the public. Participants learned to identify caseflow issues within the court and measure both successes and shortcomings within caseflow practices.

The 2023 Pacific Judicial Council Caseflow Management Training program was for judges, court administrators and clerk of courts and designed to be interactive, and participants were encouraged to share and discuss what is working in their court and where the court can use some improvement.

Learning Objectives:

- Define caseflow management and why it is important.
- Create caseflow plans and policies.
- Identify system-wide caseflow practices and court polices and evaluate strengths, weaknesses, and areas for opportunities for improvement.
- Utilize court performance measurement tools and practices to identify, design, and address the effectiveness of caseflow plans, practices, and policies.
- Lead a learning organization by changing mindsets, mentoring staff, and leading change.

PROGRAM BUDGET

	Technical Assistance	Compact Funds	Totals
Expenses			
Airfare	\$17,714.67	\$15,421.55	
Lodging	\$9,633.45	\$11,557.96	
Per Diem	\$4,561.78	\$5,373.06	
Conference Package	\$4,538.22	\$3,246.04	
Transportation	\$757.90	\$542.10	
Totals	\$37,206.02	\$36,140.71	
Total Expenses	\$37,206.02	\$36,140.71	\$73,346.73

PARTICIPANTS

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant

Name	Title	Court
Leban, Grace	Judge	RMI Traditional Rights Court
Aldan, Judy	Clerk of the Supreme Court	NMI Judiciary
Barcinas, Delia	Deputy Clerk I	NMI Judiciary
Borja, Nora	Deputy Clerk of Court	NMI Supreme Court
Caldeo, Albert	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Camacho, Joseph James	Associate Judge	NMI Judiciary
Cruz, Benny	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Diaz, Patrick	Clerk of Court	NMI Judiciary-Superior Court

Diaz, Sophia	Director of Policy	Judiciary of Guam
Guerrero, Perry	DC III	Judiciary of Guam
Gutierrez, Dana	Judge	Judiciary of Guam
Iamanu, Lahaina	Clerk	High Court of American Samoa
Iriarte, Elyze	Judge	Judiciary of Guam
Kerkos, Joseph	Chamber Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
McDonald, Joanna	Civil Case Manager	Superior Court of Guam
Mendoza, Alice	Chamber Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Ngiraikelau, Oldiais	Chief Justice	Palau Supreme Court
Perez, Davilynn	Chamber/Courtroom clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Pila-Patea, Elvis	Acting Associate Justice	High Court of American Samoa
Sablan, Sheila	Chamber Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Salii, Kathleen	Presiding Justice	Palau Supreme Court Trial Division
Santos, Evelyn	Chamber Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Tenorio, Valerie	Chief Deputy Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Terlaje, John	Judge	Judiciary of Guam
Tiong, Cynthia	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Toves, Anna	Chamber Clerk	Judiciary of Guam

Ula, Petrina	Judicial Assistant	Judiciary of Guam
Untalan, Pauline	Chamber Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Uyehara, Ken	Administrative Director	Palau Judiciary
Wania-Tenorio, Novelyn	Deputy Clerk III	CNMI Superior Court
Yellowhorse, Rosaline	Chamber/Courtroom Clerk	Superior Court of Guam

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Albert, Sandy	Chief Clerk	FSM Supreme Court
Anson, Mayceleen JD	Associate Justice	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
Belcourt, Dennis	Associate Justice	FSM Supreme Court
Carl Edgar, Carleila	Staff Attorney	FSM Supreme Court
Harris, Gustin S	Court Director	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
Luckymis, Marston	Court Administrator	Kosrae State Court
Nedlic, Kennedy	Chief Justice	Sokehs Municipal Court
Pablo, Jelani	Assistant Clerk	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
Palik, Airin	Secretary/Court Reporter	Kosrae State Court
Robert, Jayson	Chief Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court
Timothy, Robinson	Principal Judge	Kosrae State Judiciary

12. TRFIC NJC Traffic Case: A Course for Nonlawyer Judges

Dates: May 22-25, 2023

Location: Reno

Participant: 1 Judge

Funding: Compact Funds

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

Criminal matters such as impaired driving where incarceration is a potential sentence can have issues concerning due process, the Sixth Amendment, and the right to a fair trial. This course was specially designed to give nonlawyer judges a solid foundation in evidence admissibility, the flow of a trial from beginning to end, case management, sentencing and more.

Key takeaways:

- Recognize the important roles judges play in efficiently, ethically, and effective handling impaired driving cases.
- Identify, analyze, and rule on Fourth Amendment issues that arise during the trial of impaired driving cases.
- Cite the current practices and the role of forensic toxicology in impaired driving cases.
- Examine the basics of Rules of Evidence.
- Utilize pre-trial motions, hearings and streamline your trial procedure.

PROGRAM BUDGET

	Compact Funds	Totals
Expenses		
Airfare	\$2,525.09	
Lodging	\$3,184.28	
Per Diem	\$1461.00	
Transportation	\$80.05	
Registration Fee	\$199.00	
Totals	\$7,449.42	\$7,449.42
Total Expenses	\$7,449.42	\$7,449.42

PARTICIPANT

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Paul, A. Tarry	Presiding Judge	RMI District Court

13. TDLAW PJC Custom and Traditional Law Training

Dates: June 5-7, 2023

Location: Honolulu

Participants: 32 Judges and Attorneys

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

The 2023 Custom and Traditional Law Conference was an interactive program designed for judges, attorneys, court administrators and clerk of courts.

Learning Objectives:

- Setting the scene on the relationship between custom, tradition and the Constitution in the PJC Jurisdictions.
- Constitutional and other legal reforms instrumental in formalizing the role of custom in Hawaii law.
- Reconciling customary and constitutional law: Managing marine, ocean and other natural resources.
- Exploring solutions for management of marine, ocean and other natural and cultural resources.
- Customary institutions and the courts.
- Strengthening the relationships between the systems.

PROGRAM BUDGET

	Technical Assistance	Compact Funds	Totals
Expenses			
Airfare	\$41,303.19	\$33,939.31	
Lodging	\$7,824.58	\$7,233.28	
Per Diem	\$7,024.76	\$7,113.24	
Conference Package	\$6,655.97	\$3,755.71	
Transportation	\$434.31	\$310.64	
Totals	\$63,242.81	\$52,352.18	
Total Expenses	\$63,242.81	\$52,352.18	\$115,594.99

PARTICIPANTS

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant

Name	Title	Court
Barcinas, Arthur	Judge	Superior Court of Guam
Brown, Matthew	Deputy General Counsel	CNMI Judiciary
Camacho, Joseph James	Associate Judge	CNMI Judiciary
Camacho, Sonya	Director of Courts	CNMI Supreme Court
Govendo, Kenneth	Associate Judge	CNMI Superior Court
Gutierrez, Dana	Judge	Judiciary of Guam
Inos, Perry	Associate Justice	NMI Judiciary
Lamorena III, Alberto	Presiding Judge	Superior Court of Guam
Mamea Jr., Sala	Chief Associate Judge	High Court of American Samoa
Manglona, John	Justice	Supreme Court of the Northern Mariana Islands
Maraman, Katherine	Associate Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Pila-Patea, Elvis	Acting Associate Justice	High Court of American Samoa
Rechucher, John	Associate Justice	Palau Judiciary
Rudimch, Honora	Associate Justice	Palau Supreme Court, Trial Division
Salii, Kathleen	Presiding Justice	Palau Supreme Court Trial Division

Torres, Justice Robert	Chief Justice	Judiciary Of Guam
Tunupopo, Alaalafaga	Associate	High Court of American Samoa

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Harris, Gustin S.	Court Director	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
Joseph, Nelson A.	Chief Justice	Pohnpei Supreme Court
Leban, Grace	Chief Judge	Traditional Rights Court, Marshall Islands
Lee, Heather	Staff Attorney	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
Limar, James	Judge Pro Temp	Yap State Court
Luckymis, Marston	Court Administrator	Kosrae State Court
Manmaw, Cyprian	Chief Justice	Yap State Court
Palik, Airin	Secretary/Court Reporter	Kosrae State Court
Robert, Jayson	Chief Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court
Timothy, Robinson	Principal Judge	Kosrae State Judiciary
Wakuk, Marciano	Associate Judge	Kosrae State Judiciary
Walliby, Kerio D.	Associate Justice	Chuuk State Court
Wentworth, Larry	Associate Justice	FSM Supreme Court

14. RSTOR NJC Restorative Justice

Dates: July 17-21, 2023
Location: Seattle
Participant: 1 Judge
Funding: Compact Funds

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

Restorative justice practice can improve the effectiveness of your justice system and improve case outcomes. The practice benefits the victim, offender and community. Research has consistently proven the effectiveness of restorative justice compared to more punitive approaches. Restorative justice includes both trauma responsive and access to justice practices. Additionally, it can be used across case types with both adults and juveniles. Participants learned about cultural considerations, different applications of restorative justice and research findings. At the conclusion of this course, judges gained practical skills and resources they can apply to all case types.

PROGRAM BUDGET

	Compact Funds	Totals
Expenses		
Registration Fee	\$1,099.00	
Airfare	\$3,604.73	
Lodging	\$1,579.81	
Per Diem	\$692.00	
Totals	\$6,975.54	\$6,975.54
Total Expenses	\$6,975.54	\$6,975.54

PARTICIPANT

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Walliby, Kerio	Associate Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court

15. NCJCP Ninth Circuit Judicial Conference
 Dates: July 31-August 3, 2023
 Location: Portland
 Participants: 2 Chief Justices
 Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

The Ninth Circuit Judicial Conference meets annually to provide a forum for judges and lawyers to discuss the business of the courts.

Four Pacific Island chief justices attended at the invitation of the Ninth Circuit Pacific Islands Committee. The chief justices also attended the Pacific Islands Committee Meeting held on Wednesday, August 2, 2023.

PROGRAM BUDGET

	Technical Assistance	Compact Funds	Totals
Registration Fees			
Registration Fees	\$1,309.00	\$439.00	
Airfare	\$9,803.78	\$ 4,246.22	
Lodging	\$200.02	\$3,159.81	
Per Diem	\$2,676.72	\$1,723.35	
Transportation	\$47.81	\$58.70	
Totals	\$14,037.33	\$9,627.08	\$23,664.41
Total Expenses	\$14,037.33	\$9,627.08	\$23,664.41

PARTICIPANTS

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant

Name	Title	Court
Carbullido, F. Philip	Associate Justice	Judiciary of Guam
Isaacs, Fred	Justice	Palau Judiciary
Manglona, John	Associate Justice	NMI Judiciary

PARTICIPANTS

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Cadra, Daniel	Chief Justice	RMI Supreme Court
Ingram, Carl	Chief Justice	RMI High Court

16. APIPA APIPA 2023 Conference & Workshop, Shining a Light on Public Accountability
 Dates: August 28-September 1, 2023
 Location: Majuro
 Participants: 2 Court Clerks
 Funding: Compact Funds

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

The Association of Pacific Islands Public Auditors (APIPA) was formed in January 1988 by the heads of the audit organizations of five Pacific Islands: The Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, the Commonwealth of the Mariana Islands, Guam and the Republic of the Marshall Islands. APIPA hosts annual conferences to focus on the following objectives:

- To provide a forum for exchanging ideas, experience, problems and identifying solutions, which are often unique to the Public Auditors in the Pacific.
- Sponsor auditing and accounting training workshops in cooperation with established associations of the staff of member offices.
- Identify scholarship sources for Pacific Islanders who need financial assistance to study auditing and accounting at the post-secondary level and promote public awareness to conduct audits of public resources.

PROGRAM BUDGET

	Compact Funds	Totals
Registration Fee	\$1,800.00	
Totals	\$1,800.00	\$1,800.00
Total Expenses	\$1,800.00	\$1,800.00

PARTICIPANTS

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Joe, Melissa	Assistant Clerk / Finance	RMI Judiciary
Lomae, Tanya	Assistant Clerk / Finance	RMI Judiciary

17. PJCMY PJC Midyear Training

Dates: August 28-September 1, 2023

Location: Pohnpei

Participants: 80 Judges and Attorneys

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant midyear

This three-day conference was developed by the Pacific Judicial Council in partnership with the Ninth Circuit. This conference focused on court management issues for chief justices and court administrators. The topics presented at this conference including ethics, judicial writing, virtual hearings and constitutional interpretation.

PROGRAM BUDGET

	Technical Assistance	Compact Funds	Totals
Registration Fees			
Meeting Package	\$5,940.31	\$4,248.90	
Airfare	\$20,190.30	\$11,057.78	
Lodging	\$10,449.71	\$6,881.08	
Per Diem	\$7,695.24	\$3,896.54	
Transportation	\$1,630.46	\$1,166.22	
Totals	\$45,906.02	\$27,250.52	\$73,156.54
Total Expenses	\$45,906.02	\$27,250.52	\$73,156.54

PARTICIPANTS

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant

Name	Title	Court
Baird, Kristina	Administrative Hearing Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Barcinas, Arthur	Judge	Superior Court of Guam
Camacho, Joseph James	Associate Judge	CNMI Judiciary
Camacho, Sonya	Director of Courts	CNMI Supreme Court
Carbullido, Philip	Associate Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Cornwell, Ana	Attorney	Judiciary of Guam
Eschbach, M. Erica	Staff Attorney	Supreme Court of Guam
Gutierrez, Dana	Judge	Judiciary of Guam
Inos, Perry	Associate Justice	CNMI Judiciary
Isaacs, Fred	Associate Justice	Supreme Court of Palau
Kim-Tenorio, Teresa	Judge	CNMI Judiciary
Lamorena, Alberto	Presiding Judge	Judiciary of Guam
Limtiaco, Alicia	Regulation Counsel	Supreme Court of Guam
Manglona, John	Justice	NMI Supreme Court
Maraman, Katherine	Associate Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Mensching, Daniel	Legal Counsel	Office of the President of Palau

Perez, Vernon	Judge	Judiciary of Guam
Prisbrey, Dallin	Law Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Santiago Hinkle, Suzane	Staff Attorney	Guam Judiciary
Torres, Justice Robert	Chief Justice	Judiciary Of Guam
Tydingco-Gatewood, Frances	Chief Judge	District of Guam
Ula, Petrina	Judicial Assistant	Judiciary of Guam

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Aldan, Nixon	Prosecutor	Kolonia Town Government
Anson, Mayceleen JD	Associate Justice	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
Araceley, Kerley	Chief Justice	Kolonia Town Court
Belcourt, Dennis	Associate Justice	FSM Supreme Court
Carl Edgar, Carleila	Staff Attorney	FSM Supreme Court
Carl-Worswick, Bealeen	Acting Chief Justice	FSM Supreme Court
Fathal, Moses	Temporary Judge	Yap State Court
Hadley Nanpei, Erwine	Associate Justice	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
Harris, Gustin S	Court Director	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
Johnny, Nickontro W.	Associate Justice	Pohnpei State Supreme Court

Joseph, Nelson A.	Chief Justice	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
Luke, Jackson	Chief Justice	Madolenihmw Municipal Court
Martin, Dickson	Associate Justice	Kolonia Town Court, Pohnpei
Moses, Antonia P.	Chief Justice	U Municipal Court
Musrasrik-Carl, Emeliana	Director of Court Administration	FSM Supreme Court
Nakasone, Michael	Associate Justice	Pohnpei State Land Court
Nakasone, Robert P.	Associate Justice	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
Narruhn, Harry	Associate Judge	Chuuk State Supreme Court
Ponapart, Inos	Chief Justice	Nett District Court
Rizana, Ensler	Chief Justice	Pingelap Local Court
Robert, Jayson	Chief Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court
Salik, Edmond	Acting Chief Justice	Kosrae State Court
Sana-Eram, Kachie	Associate Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court
Santos, Dickson H.	Chief Justice	Kitti Municipal Court
Smith, Jackson	Principal Judge	Pohnpei State Court of Land Tenure
Timothy, Robinson	Principal Judge	Kosrae State Judiciary
Tun, Jonathan	Associate Justice	Yap State Court

William, Chang	Staff Attorney	Kosrae State Court
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Non-Sponsored (Registration Fee Paid to Cover the Cost of Attendance)

Name	Title	Court
Abello-Pangelinan, Monaliza	Assistant Attorney General	Pohnpei State Attorney General
Bulabulava, Varaisese	Assistant Attorney General	Pohnpei State Attorney General
Jano, Justin	Trial Counselor	MLSC, Pohnpei Office
Joseph, Jackson F.	Chief Prosecutor	Pohnpei State Attorney General
Kallop, Vincent	Staff Attorney	MLSC, Pohnpei Office
Mikel-Isom, Belsipa	Attorney General	Pohnpei State Attorney General
Mucunabitu, Watekini	Chief Public Defender	Office of the Public Defender
Muloilagi, Tevita	Staff Attorney	FSM Public Defender
Nickolas, Senioreen	Prosecutor	Pohnpei State Attorney General
Redes, Rodrigo	Prosecutor II	Pohnpei State Attorney General
Robert, Benedict	Staff Attorney	MLSC, Pohnpei Office
Romanu, Timoci	Staff Attorney	FSM Public Defender
Segal, Keana-Cherish	State Attorney	Pohnpei State Attorney General

18. BENCH NJC Enhancing Judicial Bench Skills

Dates: September 18-21, 2023

Location: Duck Key

Participant: 1 Judge

Funding: Compact Funds

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

Shutdowns, pandemic safety measures, development and enhancement of remote hearing technology, widespread protests concerning racial discrimination and system bias have all impacted judges across the nation in unprecedented ways. Yet, in many jurisdictions, these challenges have led new and creative solutions that are more likely to continue than to fade. These changes have required judges to develop and/or enhance their bench skills.

How judges handle these challenges as we move into the future will have a direct impact on public faith and confidence in the judicial process as well as judges' self-confidence and wellness. This is a course designed to look at those skills judges need when on the bench in their courtrooms and hearing rooms.

Learning objectives:

- Demonstrate effective communication behaviors on the bench.
- Work more effectively with self-represented litigants.
- Promote civility while effectively making decisions in traditional and non-traditional ways.
- Handle trial disruptions with confidence while exercising contempt power with restraint.
- Apply innovative jury trial techniques.
- Identify techniques to minimize the impact of implicit bias in jury trials and other hearings.
- Recognize the judge's role in managing cases effectively.
- Discuss viable court security options both in the courtroom and for remote proceedings.
- Maintain high ethical standards while presiding on the bench or remotely.
- Employ methods to improve personal wellness and better handle the stress of the job in a time of change.

PROGRAM BUDGET

	Compact Funds	Totals
Registration Fee	\$2,099.00	
Airfare	\$3,285.52	
Lodging	\$1,769.90	
Per Diem	\$537.00	
Totals	\$7,691.42	\$7,691.42
Total Expenses	\$7,691.42	\$7,691.42

PARTICIPANT

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Wentworth, Larry	Associate Justice	FSM Supreme Court

19. SOCMD Social Media for Judiciary / Cybersecurity / AI Training

Dates: September 18-20, 2023

Location: Majuro

Participants: 16 Judges and Court Staff

Funding: Compact Funds

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

This program was requested by the RMI Judiciary to address compliance and emerging issues in the areas of technology.

- Judicial ethics and Social Media – Managing Risks
 - o Social Media Overview
 - o RMI Code of Judicial Conduct (2019)
 - o Guidelines for Managing Your activities

- Disinformation in the Justice System
 - o Background and Analysis of Disinformation
 - o Questionable Posts
 - o Understanding Threats to Judiciary
 - o Examination of Recommendations /Countering Disinformation

- Independent Research by Judges on Internet – How far can the bench go?
- Cybersecurity and Cyber hygiene for Judges
 - o Protecting Sensitive Court Data and Preventing Disruption of Court Operations
 - o Recognizing Threats and Controlling Risks
- Artificial Intelligence and the Judiciary
 - o ChatGPT
 - o AI in the courts
 - o Ethical Implications of Artificial Intelligence

PROGRAM BUDGET

	Compact Funds	Totals
Meeting Package	\$3,718.26	
Airfare	\$11,611.20	
Lodging	\$1,727.04	
Per Diem	\$1,753.00	
Totals	\$18,809.50	\$18,809.50
Total Expenses	\$18,809.50	\$18,809.50

PARTICIPANTS

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Ingram, Carl B.	Chief Justice	High Court
Philippo, Witten T.	Associate Justice	High Court
Murnane, Linda S.	Associate Justice	High Court
Leban, Grace	Chief Judge	Traditional Rights Court
Loeak, Claire	Associate Judge	Traditional Rights Court
David, Nixon	Associate Judge	Traditional Rights Court
Paul, Ablos Tarry	Presiding Judge	District Court
Lucky, Caios	Associate Judge	District Court
Jajo, Davidson	Associate Judge	District Court
Kabua, Ingrid	Chief Clerk	Clerk of Courts Office

Moore, Hainrick	Assistant Clerk	Clerk of Courts Office
Lomae, Tanya	Assistant Clerk	Clerk of Courts Office
Kaminaga, Kristen	Assistant Clerk	Clerk of Courts Office
Joe, Melissa	Assistant Clerk	Clerk of Courts Office
Reimers, James	Assistant Clerk	Clerk of Courts Office
Iseia, Kaiboke	Assistant Clerk	Clerk of Courts Office

20. CHIEF Chief Justices Meeting / SOWA Training
 Dates: September 27, 2023
 Location: Guam
 Participants: 16 Judges and Court Staff
 Total Cost: \$28,399.08
 Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

There has been a substantial turnover in chief justices and court management throughout the Pacific Island Jurisdictions over the past three years in addition to the pandemic related program reduction. These factors have left the territory and FAS courts with many questions about accessing funding, and what the funding covers.

This meeting was originally scheduled to take place in Pohnpei at the PJC Mid-Year, however due to unforeseen circumstances the meeting was rescheduled to allow full participation by all jurisdictions.

PROGRAM BUDGET

	Technical Assistance	Compact Funds	Totals
Registration Fees			
Refreshments	\$825.99	\$590.81	
Airfare	\$1,125.54	\$12,961.79	
Lodging	\$3,613.54	\$5,052.02	
Per Diem	\$450.00	\$3,779.39	
Totals	\$6,015.07	\$22,384.01	\$ 28,399.08
Total Expenses	\$6,015.07	\$22,384.01	\$28,399.08

PARTICIPANTS

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant

Name	Title	Court
Carbullido, F. Philip	Associate Justice	Judiciary of Guam
Manglona, John	Associate Justice	NMI Supreme Court
Manglona, Ramona	Chief Judge	NMI District Court
Naraja, Robert	Presiding Judge	NMI Superior Court
Ngiraklau, Oldais	Chief Justice	Palau Supreme Court
Salii, Kathleen	Presiding Judge	Palau Supreme Court Trial Div.
Torres, Robert	Chief Justice	Judiciary of Guam
Tydingco-Gatewood, Frances	Chief Judge	District of Guam

PARTICIPANTS

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Harris, Gustin	Court Administrator	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
Joseph, Nelson	Chief Justice	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
Manmaw, Cyprian	Chief Justice	Yap State Court
Musrasrik-Carl, Emiliana	Director of Court	FSM Supreme Court
Peter, Johnny	Chief Clerk	FSM Supreme Court
Robert, Jayson	Chief Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court

Salik, Edmond	Acting Chief Justice	Kosrae State Court
Walliby, Kerio	Associate Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court

21. LNKDN LinkedIn Learning Subscription
 Dates: April 1, 2021-March 31, 2022
 Location: E-Learning Licenses
 Participants: 50
 Total Cost: \$8,150.00
 Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

Purchased LinkedIn Learning licenses to supplement technology training needs during the pandemic. The LinkedIn platform provided unlimited access to on demand technology training through self-paced videos and tutorials.

Users accessed courses on many topics including:

- Adobe Illustrator
- Captivate
- Computer Forensics
- Cybersecurity
- Computer Networking
- Critical Thinking
- Data Privacy
- Graphic Design
- HR and Organizational Development
- Microsoft Office
- Time Management
- Web Development

PROGRAM BUDGET

	Technical Assistance	Compact Funds	Totals
Software Licenses	\$4,751.45	\$3,398.55	
Totals	\$4,751.45	\$3,398.55	\$8,150.00
Total Expenses	\$4,751.45	\$3,398.55	\$8,150.00

Financial Management

The financial management functions of the Department of the Interior grants awarded to the Ninth Circuit are performed in accordance with the financial and travel policies of the United States Courts with oversight provided by the Financial Management Unit of the Ninth Circuit Office of the Circuit Executive.

Technical Assistance Grant

For fiscal year 2023, the Pacific Islands Judicial Education Program used the remaining balance of the Technical Assistance Grant awarded for fiscal year 2022. When the period of performance on this grant expired, we began to use our FY 2023 allotment of \$428,567. Program expenses were higher than average as the island chief justices decided to take on the tri branch, EQ initiative described in earlier in this report. The negative balance was offset by the FY 2023 grant.

Technical Assistance Summary (4-Islands)	FY 2023
FY2022 Remaining Balance	\$12,955
FY2023 Appropriation	\$428,567
Less Administrative Fees	(\$93,856)
FY2023 Amount Available	\$347,666
FY23 Program Expenses	\$ 357,724.28
FY23 Closing Balance	(\$10,058)

Compact Funds

Section 105(i) of Public Law 108-188 established an annual program for the training of judges and court staff of the judiciaries in the Federated States of Micronesia and the Republic of the Marshall Islands in cooperation with the Ninth Circuit Pacific Islands Committee. The base amount of the program was established at \$300,000, an amount adjusted annually for inflation by Section 118 of the Compact of Free Association. In fiscal year 2023 the Pacific Islands Judicial Education Program used funds remaining from FY2021 and FY2022 grants, the FY2023 grant was waived due to the reserve of unused funds from the fiscal years in the pandemic.

The negative balance for the FSM programs were offset by the \$168,107 in funds set aside for program administration but unused during the pandemic years of FY2020, FY2021, and FY2022, leaving a balance of \$181,387 to continue operations through the end of calendar year 2023.

Compact Funds		FY2023	
Remaining FY2021 and FY2022 Appropriations	\$464,427		
FY2023 Appropriation	WAIVED		
Less FY2023 Administrative Fees	(\$59,800)		
Sub-Total	\$404,627		
		FSM	RMI
Division of Funds	70/30		
FY2023 Amount Available		\$311,178	\$153,249
FY2023 Program Expenses		\$381,389	\$69,758
FY2023 Closing Balance		(\$70,211)	\$83,490

Program Code	Program Name	Technical Assistance	Compact FSM	Compact RMI
1 MDCRT	PJC Mediation Training	\$ 34,597	\$ 44,448	
2 ADEVS	NJC Advanced Evidence	\$	\$ 6,927	
3 ANTR	NJC The AntiRacist Courtroom			\$ 8,856
4 TOUGH	NJC Lessons from Tough Cases			\$ 9,157
5 AJEIS	Appellate Judges Education Institute		\$ 5,945	\$ 2,317
6 PACTL	PJC/ACTL Training	\$ 54,650	\$ 32,672	
7 MRSHL	PJC Marshal Training	\$ 54,650	\$ 32,672	
8 EQIII	EQ Reporting Conference	\$ 42,669	\$ 99,713	
9 MDWIN	FJC Mid-Winter Workshop			\$ 8,495
10 JUSTC	NJC When Justice Fails		\$ 6,067	
11 CSMGT	Case Management for Judges (NACM Curriculum)	\$ 37,206	\$ 36,141	
12 TRFIC	NJC Traffic Case: A Course for Nonlawyer Judges			\$ 7,449
13 TDRAW	PJC Custom and Traditional Law Training	\$ 63,243	\$ 49,104	\$ 3,249
14 RSTOR	NJC Restorative Justice		\$ 6,976	
15 NCJCP	Ninth Circuit Judicial Conference	\$ 14,037		\$ 9,627
16 APIPA	APIPA 2023 Conference & Workshop			\$ 1,800
17 PJCMY	PJC Midyear Training	\$ 45,906	\$ 27,251	
18 BENCH	NJC Enhancing Judicial Bench Skills		\$ 7,691	
19 SOCMD	Social Media for Judiciary / Cybersecurity / AI Training			\$ 18,810
20 CHIEF	Chief Justices Meeting / SOWA Training	\$ 6,015	\$ 22,384	
21 LNKDN	LinkedIn Learning Subscription	\$ 4,751	\$ 3,399	
	Total	\$ 357,724.28	\$ 381,389.27	\$ 69,758.58